

# H. LUKE SHAEFER, PH.D.

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## ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

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### University of Michigan

Hermann and Amalie Kohn Professor of Social Justice and Social Policy, Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy	2020-Present
Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy	2022-Present
Associate Dean for Research and Policy Engagement, Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy	2020-2022
Director, Poverty Solutions at the University of Michigan	2016-Present
Professor of Public Policy, Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy	2019-Present
Professor of Social Work, School of Social Work	2019-Present
Affiliate, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research	2014-Present
Faculty Affiliate, Population Studies Center, Institute for Social Research	2014-Present
Associate Professor of Public Policy, Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy	2015-2019
Associate Professor of Social Work, School of Social Work	2014-2019
Assistant Professor of Social Work, School of Social Work	2008-2014

## GOVERNMENT SERVICE

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### State of Michigan Department of Health and Human Services

Special counselor on anti-poverty policy	2019-2021
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## EDUCATION

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<b>Ph.D.</b>	The University of Chicago, Social Service Administration	2008
<b>A.M.</b>	The University of Chicago, Social Service Administration	2005
<b>B.A.</b>	Oberlin College, Politics	2001

## HONORS AND AWARDS

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University of Michigan President's Award for Public Engagement	2022
Andrew Carnegie Fellowship	2020
Poverty Solutions awarded the Social Equity Award by the Network of Schools of Public Policy, Affairs, and Administration	2020
University of Michigan Faculty Recognition Award	2018
Best Scholarly Book of the Year for <i>\$2.00 a Day</i> (with Edin), the Society for Social Work and Research	2017
Named a "torch recipient" as a top leader under forty in the field of social insurance, National Academy of Social Insurance	2017
Hillman Prize for Book Journalism for <i>\$2.00 a Day</i> (with Edin), the Sidney Hillman Foundation	2016
Elizabeth Butler Award for Recent Graduates who have Shown Exceptional Promise, School of Social Service Administration, University of Chicago	2016
Finalist for Annual Literary Award for Adult Nonfiction Books for <i>\$2.00 a Day</i> (with	2016

Edin), the Society for Midland Authors	
Named to Shortlist for the J. Anthony Lukas Book Prize for <i>\$2.00 a Day</i> (with Edin), Columbia School of Journalism and Nieman Foundation at Harvard University	2016
<i>\$2.00 a Day</i> (with Edin) named one of the 100 Notable Books of 2015 by <i>The New York Times Book Review</i>	2015
Deborah K. Padgett Early Career Achievement Award, Society for Social Work and Research	2013
Professor of the Year, University of Michigan School of Social Work Student Union	2013
Visiting Fellow, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University	2011
L.R. Klein Award for Best 2009 <i>Monthly Labor Review</i> Article by an Author outside of the Bureau of Labor Statistics	2010
Best Abstract Award, AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting	2009

## **PUBLICATIONS**

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\* Indicates student collaborator

### **Books**

Edin, K., Shaefer, H.L. & Nelson, T. (forthcoming). *The Injustice of Place: Uncovering the Legacy of Poverty in America*. New York: HarperCollins Publishers.

Edin, K. & Shaefer, H.L. (2015). *\$2 a Day: Living on Almost Nothing in America*. New York: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.

- Reviewed in *The Atlantic*, *The American Prospect*, *Booklist*, *The Chicago Tribune* “Printers Row,” *Kirkus Reviews*, *The Boston Globe*, *Mother Jones Magazine*, *The Los Angeles Times*, *New York Review of Books*, *The New York Times*, *Publishers Weekly* (starred), and *Social Service Review*.
- Excerpted in *The Atlantic* and *Salon*

### **Journal Articles & Book Chapters**

Pilkaskas, N., Jacob, B., Rhodes, E., Richard, K., and Shaefer, H. L. (forthcoming). The covid cash transfer study: The impacts of an unconditional cash transfer on the wellbeing of low-income families receiving SNAP in Twelve States. *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*.

Edin K. & Shaefer, H.L. (2022). A Comment on Fitzgerald and Moffitt, “The Supplemental Expenditure Poverty Measure.” *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, Spring 2022, 287-297,

Duffy, M.\* & Shaefer, H.L. (2021). In the Aftermath of the Storm: Administrative Burden in Disaster Recovery. *Social Service Review*, 96(3), 507-553.

Jacob, B., Pilkaskas, N., Rhodes, E., Richard, K.\* & Shaefer, H.L. (2022). The COVID cash transfer study II: The hardship and mental health impacts of an unconditional cash transfer to low-income individuals. *National Tax Journal*, *The Forum on Basic Income*.

Evangelist, M.\* Wu, P.\* & Shaefer, H.L. (2022). Emergency Unemployment Benefits and Health Care Spending During COVID. *Health Services Research*, 57(1), 15-26.

- Fusaro, V., Shaefer, H.L. & Simington, J.\* (2021). Communities Moving Ahead, Falling Behind: Evidence from the Index of Deep Disadvantage. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 695(1), 292-312.
- Shaefer, H.L. & Edin, K. (forthcoming). Extreme Poverty among Households with Children since the 1996 Welfare Law. In Grusky, David, Nima Dahir, and Claire Daviss. 2022. *Social Stratification*. 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. New York: Routledge.
- Ochoa, A.\*, Shaefer, H.L. & Grogan-Kaylor, A. (2021). The Interlinkage between Blood Plasma Donation and Poverty. *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*, 48(2), article 4.
- Shaefer, H.L., Fusaro, V.\*, Wu, P.\* & Edin, K. (2020). The Decline of Cash Assistance and the Well-Being of Poor Households with Children. *Social Forces*, 98(3), 1000-1025.
- Evangelist, M.\* & Shaefer, H.L. (2020). No Place Called Home: Student Homelessness and Structural Explanations. *Social Service Review*, 94(1), 4-35.
- Selected as a finalist for the 2021 Frank R. Breul Memorial Prize for best article published in *Social Service Review*.
- Rodems, R.\* & Shaefer, H.L. (2020). Many of the Kids Are Not Alright: Material Hardship in the United States. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 112(May).
- Fusaro, V., Levy, H., & Shaefer, H.L. (2018). Racial and Ethnic Disparities in the Lifetime Prevalence of Homelessness in the United States. *Demography*, 55(6), 2119-2128.
- Shaefer H.L., Lapidos, A., Wilson, R.\* & Danziger, S.K. (2018). Associations of Income and Adversity in Childhood with Adult Health and Wellbeing. *Social Service Review*, 92(1), 69-92.
- Shaefer, H.L., Collyer, S., Duncan, G., Edin, K., Garfinkel, I., Harris, D., Smeeding, T., Waldfogel, J., Wimer, C. & Yoshikawa, H. (2018). A Universal Child Allowance: A Plan to Reduce Poverty and Income Instability among Children in the United States. *RSF: A Journal of the Social Sciences*.
- Allard, S.W., Wathen, M.V., Shaefer, H.L., Danziger, S.K. (2017). Neighborhood Food Infrastructure and Food Security in Metropolitan Detroit. *Journal of Consumer Affairs*, 51(3), 566-597.
- Shaefer, H.L., Wu, P.\*, & Edin, K. (2017). Can Poverty in America be Compared to Conditions in the World's Poorest Countries? *American Journal of Medical Research* 4(1), 84-92.
- Lapidos, A., Shaefer, H.L. & Gwozdek, A. (2017). Factors Associated with Appointment-keeping in an American University's Dental Clinic System: Toward Practice-based Population Health. *Public Health*.
- Kimberlin, S., Shaefer, H.L. & Kim, J.\* (2016). Measuring Poverty Using the Supplemental Poverty Measure in the Panel Study of Income Dynamics, 1998 to 2010. *Journal of Economic and Social Measurement*, 41(1), 17-47.
- Fusaro, V.\* & Shaefer, H.L. (2016). How Should We Define Low-Wage Work? An Analysis Using the Current Population Survey. *Monthly Labor Review*, October.
- Rodems, R.\* & Shaefer, H.L. (2016). Left Out: Policy Diffusion and the Exclusion of Black Workers from Unemployment Insurance. *Social Science History*, 40(3), 385-404.

- Lein, L., Danziger, S.K., Shaefer, H.L., & Tillotson, A. (2016). Social Policy, Transfers, Programs and Assistance. In D. Brady & L. Burton (Eds), *Oxford Handbook of Poverty and Society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lapidos, A., Shaefer, H.L. & Gwozdek, A. (2016). Toward a Better Understanding of Dental Appointment-Keeping Behavior. *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, 44(1), 85-91.
- Phillips, E. Shaefer, H.L., Lapidos, A. & Aksu, M.N. (2016). Is a Mid-level Dental Provider Model Acceptable to Potential Patients? *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, 44(5), 426-434.
- Nicholl, K.L.,\* Phillips, E., Shaefer, H.L., & Simoncic, T.\* (2016). Low-Income Parents' Perceptions of Oral Health and Acceptance of Mid-level Dental Providers. *Journal of Dental Hygiene*, 90(2), 100-110.
- Danziger, S.K., Danziger, S.H., Seefeldt, K.S. & Shaefer, H.L. (2015). From Welfare to a Work-Based Safety Net: An Incomplete Transition. Point/Counterpoint, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 35(1), 231-238.
- Shaefer, H.L., Edin, K. & Talbert, E.\* (2015). Understanding the Dynamics of \$2-a-Day Poverty in the United States. *RSF: A Journal of the Social Sciences*, 1(1), 120-138, special double issue on "Severe Deprivation."
- Kim, J.\* & Shaefer, H.L. (2015). Are Household Food Expenditures Responsive to Entry onto the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program? *Social Science Quarterly*, 96(4), 1,086-1,102.
- Phillips, E., Shaefer, H.L. & Gwozdek, A. (2015). Safety Net Care and Midlevel Dental Practitioners: A Case Study of the Portion of Care that might be Performed Under Various Setting and Scope-of-Practice Assumptions. *American Journal of Public Health*, 105(9), 1770-1776.
- Wiederspan, J.\*, Rhodes, E. \*, & Shaefer, H.L. (2015). Expanding the Discourse on Antipoverty Policy: Reconsidering a Negative Income Tax. *Journal of Poverty*, 19(2), 218-238.
- Gwozdek, A.E., Tetrick, R.\* , & Shaefer, H.L. (2014). The Origins of Minnesota's Mid-Level Dental Practitioner: Alignment of Problem, Political and Policy Streams. *Journal of Dental Hygiene*. 88(5), 292-301.
- Received "third place" recognition in the 2015 Best Paper Award competition, given by *Journal of Dental Hygiene*
- Gould-Werth, A.\* & Shaefer, H.L. (2013). Do Alternative Base Periods Increase Unemployment Insurance Receipt Among Low-Educated Unemployed Workers? *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 32(4), 835-852.
- Shaefer, H.L. & Gutierrez, I.\* (2013). The Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program and Material Hardships among Low-Income households with Children. *Social Service Review*, 87(4), 753-779.
- Shaefer, H.L. & Edin, K. (2013). Rising Extreme Poverty in the United States and the Response of Federal Means-Tested Transfers. *Social Service Review*, 87(2), 250-268.
- Selected as a finalist for the 2021 Frank R. Breul Memorial Prize for best article published in *Social Service Review*.

- Phillips, E. & Shaefer, H.L. (2013). Dental therapists: Evidence of Technical Competence. *Journal of Dental Research*, 92(7 suppl), S11-S15.
- Shaefer, H.L., Song, X.\*, & Williams Shanks, T.R. (2013). Do Single Mothers use the Earned Income Tax Credit to Reduce Unsecured Debt? *Review of Economics of the Household*, 11(4), 659-680.
- Aksu, M.N., Phillips, E., & Shaefer, H.L. (2013). U.S. Dental School Deans' Attitudes toward Mid-Level Providers. *Journal of Dental Education*, 77(11), 1469-1476.
- Gould-Werth, A.\* & Shaefer, H.L. (2012). Participation in Unemployment Insurance: Differences in Application Rates and Receipt among Applicants by Education and Race and Ethnicity. *Monthly Labor Review*, October, 28-41.
- Shaefer, H.L. & Ybarra, M. (2012). The Welfare Reforms of the 1990s and the Stratification of Material Well-Being among Low-Income Households with Children. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 34(9), 1810-1817.
- Shaefer, H.L. & Boudreaux, T. (2012). Private Charitable Giving during Economic Slowdowns: Shrinking Resources or a Growing Sector? *Families in Society*, 93(1), 5-10.
- Shaefer, H.L., Tetrick, R.\*, & Phillips, E. (2011). Could a Mid-Level Dental Provider Increase Access to Oral Health Care in Michigan? *Michigan Journal of Public Health*, 5(1), 53-84.
- Hill, H.D. & Shaefer, H.L. (2011). Covered today, sick tomorrow? Trends and Correlates of Children's Health Insurance Instability. *Medical Care Research and Review*, 68(5), 523-536.
- Nominated by the *Medical Care Research and Review* editorial board for the National Institute of Health Care Management (NIHCM) annual research award
- Shaefer, H.L., Grogan, C.M., & Pollack, H.A. (2011). Transitions from Private to Public Health Coverage Among Children: Estimating Effects on Out-Of-Pocket Medical Costs and Health Insurance Premium Costs. *Health Services Research*, 46(3), 840-858.
- Earlier version of work selected as one of the three overall best abstracts for AcademyHealth's 2009 Annual Research Meeting
- Shaefer, H.L. & Wu, L.\* (2011). Unemployment Insurance and Low-Educated, Single, Working Mothers before and after Welfare Reform. *Social Service Review*, 85(2), 205-228.
- Shaefer, H.L. & Miller, M.\* (2011). Improving Access to Oral Health Care Services Among Underserved Populations in the US: Is There a Role for Mid-Level Dental Providers? *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*, 22(3), 740-744.
- Shaefer, H.L., Grogan, C.M., & Pollack, H.A. (2011). Who Transitions from Private to Public Health Insurance? Lessons from Expansions of the State Children's Health Insurance Program. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*, 22(1), 359-370.
- Sammons, E.D.\* & Shaefer, H.L., & Ybarra, M. (2011). The Children's Bureau and the Passage of the Sheppard-Towner Act of 1921: Early Social Work Macro Practice in Action. *Families in Society*, 92(4), 358-363.
- Shaefer, H.L. (2010). Identifying Key Barriers to Unemployment Insurance for Disadvantaged Workers in the United States. *Journal of Social Policy*, 39(3), 439-460.

- Shaefer, H.L. (2010). Nonstandard Work and Economic Crisis. What Changes Should We Expect? *Journal of Poverty*, 14(1), 17-32.
- Shaefer, H.L., DeLand, M.\*, & Jones, T.R.\* (2010). Leading Collaborations: Creating Strategic Alliances, Strategic Restructuring Via Mergers, Acquisitions, and Integration. In K.A. Agard (Ed) *Leadership in Nonprofit Organizations*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Shaefer, H.L. (2009). Part-Time Workers: Key Differences Between Primary and Secondary Wage Earners. *Monthly Labor Review*, October, 3-15.
- Winner of the L.R. Klein Award for best 2009 *Monthly Labor Review* article by an author outside the Bureau of Labor Statistics
- Shaefer, H.L. & Sammons, E.D.\* (2009). The Development of an Unequal Social Safety Net: A Case Study of the Employer-Based Health Insurance (Non) System. *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*, 36(3), 179-199.
- Henly, J.R., Shaefer, H.L., & Waxman, E. (2006). Nonstandard Work Schedules: Employer- vs. Employee- Driven Flexibility in Retail Jobs. *Social Service Review*, 80(4), 609-634.
- Shaefer, H.L. (2006). State Minimum Wage Laws: Examining the Case of Illinois. *Journal of Poverty*, 10(4), 67-87.
- Shaefer, H.L. & Talley, G.W. (2005). Kinship Care: Parenting your Children's Children in an Unsupportive System. *Illinois Child Welfare*, 2(1&2), 132-138.
- Tropman, J.E. & Shaefer, H.L. (2004). Flameout at the Top- Executive Calamity in the Nonprofit Sector: Its Precursors and Sequelae. *Administration in Social Work*, 28(3/4), 161-182.
- “Flameout” co-published in H. Schmid (Ed.) *Organizational and Structural Dilemmas in Nonprofit Human Service Organizations*. New York: The Haworth Social Work Practice Press.

### **Working Papers**

- Pilkauskas, N., Michelmore, K., Kovski, N. & Shaefer, H.L. (revise and resubmit). The Effects of the 2021 Child Tax Credit on the Economic Wellbeing of Families with Low Income. *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*.
- Mann, O.\*, Edin, K. & Shaefer, H.L. (under review). Cycles of Violence: Economic Mobility as a Predictor of Violent Crime and Homicide.
- Shaefer, H.L. & Rivera, J. Comparing Trends in Poverty and Material Hardship Over the Past Two Decades.

### **Reports**

- Cooney, P. & Shaefer, H.L. (2021). Material Hardship and Mental Health Following the COVID-19 Relief Bill and American Rescue Plan Act. Policy brief for Poverty Solutions at the University of Michigan. Accessible at: [poverty.umich.edu/publications/material-hardship-and-mental-health-following-the-covid-19-relief-bill-and-american-rescue-plan-act/](https://poverty.umich.edu/publications/material-hardship-and-mental-health-following-the-covid-19-relief-bill-and-american-rescue-plan-act/)
- Cooney, P. & Shaefer, H.L. (2021). Trends in Hardship and Mental Health in the United States at the End of 2020. Policy brief for Poverty Solutions at the University of Michigan. Accessible at: [poverty.umich.edu/files/2021/02/PovertySolutionsMaterialHardshipEndof2020-Feb2021.pdf](https://poverty.umich.edu/files/2021/02/PovertySolutionsMaterialHardshipEndof2020-Feb2021.pdf)

- Shaefer, H.L., Cooney, P., Rodems, R.\* & Mattingly M.J. (2020). Hardship and Well-Being in the United States After the CARES Act. Policy brief for Poverty Solutions at the University of Michigan. Accessible at: [poverty.umich.edu/files/2020/07/PovertySolutions-Hardship-After-CARES-Act-PolicyBrief-r3.pdf](https://poverty.umich.edu/files/2020/07/PovertySolutions-Hardship-After-CARES-Act-PolicyBrief-r3.pdf)
- Shaefer, H.L. & Rivera, J. (2020). Employer Resource Network: A Review. Report for American Enterprise Institute. Accessible at: [www.aei.org/research-products/report/employer-resource-networks-a-review/](https://www.aei.org/research-products/report/employer-resource-networks-a-review/)
- Shaefer, H.L., Naranjo, K. & Harris, D. (2019). Spending on Government Anti-Poverty Efforts: Health Expenditures Vastly Outstrip Income Transfers. Policy brief for Poverty Solutions at the University of Michigan. Accessible at: [poverty.umich.edu/files/2019/10/PovertySolutions-AntiPovertySpending-PolicyBrief-r6-1.pdf](https://poverty.umich.edu/files/2019/10/PovertySolutions-AntiPovertySpending-PolicyBrief-r6-1.pdf)
- Rodems, R. & Shaefer, H.L. (2019). Many of the Kids are Not Alright: Material Hardship among Children in the United States. Policy brief for Poverty Solutions at the University of Michigan. Accessible at [poverty.umich.edu/files/2019/09/PovertySolutions-MaterialHardship-PolicyBrief-final.pdf](https://poverty.umich.edu/files/2019/09/PovertySolutions-MaterialHardship-PolicyBrief-final.pdf)
- Shaefer, H.L. & Evangelist, M. (2014). Families at risk, report II: The impact of the 2011 changes to Michigan's Unemployment Insurance program on unemployed workers and their families. Report for the Michigan Unemployment Insurance Project.
- Shaefer, H.L. (2012). Families at risk: The impact of the 2011 changes to unemployment insurance on Michigan's unemployed families and children. Report for the Michigan Unemployment Insurance Project. Accessible at: [michuiwatch.files.wordpress.com/2012/10/families\\_at\\_risk\\_report\\_sept\\_2012\\_web.pdf](https://michuiwatch.files.wordpress.com/2012/10/families_at_risk_report_sept_2012_web.pdf)
- Shaefer, H.L. & Edin, K. (2012). Extreme Poverty in the United States, 1996 to 2011. National Poverty Center Policy Brief #28, accessible at: [www.npc.umich.edu/publications/policy\\_briefs/brief28/policybrief28.pdf](https://www.npc.umich.edu/publications/policy_briefs/brief28/policybrief28.pdf)
- Shaefer, H.L., Tetrick, R.\* & Phillips, E. (2011). Increasing Access to Oral Health Care in Michigan: A Discussion of Three Possible Solutions, Post Conference Memo, accessible at: [ssw.umich.edu/oralhealthcare/postConference.html](https://ssw.umich.edu/oralhealthcare/postConference.html)
- Shaefer, H.L. Wu, L.\* & Phillips, E. (2011). Unemployment Insurance and Low-Educated Single Working Mothers Before and After Welfare Reform. Policy Paper No. 2011-007. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research.
- Shaefer, H.L. & Nissen, B. (2006). The Florida Minimum Wage After One Year. Report commissioned by the Florida Chapter of the Association of Community Organizations for Reform Now (ACORN) and Florida International University Research Institute on Social and Economic Policy.
- Shaefer, H.L., Grundman, D., Russell, P. & Dupont, A. (2005). Message to the State: Sixteen Chicago Communities Speak Out About Public Policy Change to Benefit Low Income Families—Summary Report. Report for *Work, Welfare & Families*.
- Shaefer, H.L., Grundman, D., Dupont, A. & Russell, P. (2005). Message to the State: Chicago Communities Speak Out About Public Policy Change to Benefit Low Income Families—Volume II. Report for *Work, Welfare & Families*.

Shaefer, H.L. & Russell, P. (2004). Message to the State: Chicago Communities Speak Out About Public Policy Change to Benefit Low Income Families- Volume I. Report for *Work, Welfare & Families*.

### **Commentary**

Cooney, P. & Shaefer, H.L. (June 24, 2021). Extra unemployment aid has helped keep Michigan's economy humming: Don't end it now. *Detroit Free Press*.

Shaefer, H.L. & Edin, K. (April 2021). A Simple Approach to Ending Extreme Child Poverty. *The Atlantic Monthly*, magazine, June 2021.

Cooney, P. & Shaefer, H.L. (March 31, 2021). We learned something in the pandemic: Government matters. *Bridge Michigan*.

Udow-Phillips, M. & Shaefer, H.L. (February 2, 2021). MDHHS merger a success, don't break it up. *Crain's Detroit*.

Shaefer, H.L. (October 1, 2020). When government works: Michigan's response to COVID's economic crisis. *Bridge Michigan*.

Shaefer, H.L. (September 16, 2020). Poverty 2019: Good news from a lifetime ago. *Spotlight on Poverty and Opportunity*.

Rodems, R. & Shaefer, H.L. (April 13, 2020). Federal stimulus checks may take longest to reach people who need aid most. *Detroit News*.

Udow-Phillips, M. & Shaefer, H.L. (July 14, 2019). Reduce 'administrative burden' of work rules to prevent mass health care losses. *Crain's Detroit*.

Shaefer, H.L. & Edin, K. (Winter 2018). Welfare Reform and the Families It Left Behind. *Pathways Magazine*.

Udow-Phillips, M., Foster Friedman, M. & Shaefer, H.L. (April 30, 2018). Medicaid work bill could hurt, not help, people who want to work. *Detroit Free Press*.

Udow-Phillips, M., Tipirneni, R. & Shaefer, H.L. (April 20, 2018). Beware of unintended consequences of Michigan Medicaid work demand. *Bridge Michigan*.

Shaefer, H.L. & Ochoa, A. (March 15, 2018). How Blood-Plasma Companies Target the Poorest Americans. *The Atlantic*.

Shaefer, H.L. & Harris, D. (October 16, 2017). When Government Designs Programs to Help Kids, the Details Matter. *Huffington Post*.

Harris, D. & Shaefer, H.L. (Spring, 2017). Fighting Child Poverty with a Universal Child Allowance. *The American Prospect*, 28(2).

Edin, K. & Shaefer, H.L. (Spring 2017). It's Time to Complete the Work-based Safety Net. *Pathways Magazine*.

Edin, K., Shaefer, H.L. & Tach, L. (Spring 2017). A New Anti-Poverty Policy Litmus Test. *Pathways Magazine*.

Edin, K. & Shaefer, H.L. (August 22, 2016). 20 Years Since Welfare 'Reform'. *The Atlantic*.

Shaefer, H.L. & Edin, K. (September 3, 2015). Living on \$2 a day in America. Guest Commentary, *Los Angeles Times*, print.



- Shaefer, H.L. & Edin, K. (September 12, 2012). Holes in the safety net: The rise of \$2 a Day Poverty in the U.S. *Spotlight on Poverty*, Guest Commentary, online.
- Shaefer, H.L. & Skocpol, T. (August 19, 2012). With the Ryan budget, the wealthy win while most Michiganders lose. *Detroit Free Press*, Guest Commentary, print.
- Ybarra, M. & Shaefer, H.L. (August 21, 2011). Michigan Legislature should not cut aid to 25,000 children. *Detroit Free Press*, Guest Commentary, online.
- Shaefer, H.L. (March 14, 2011). Cutting the Earned Income Tax Credit holds hidden costs. *Detroit Free Press*, Guest Commentary, online.
- Shaefer, H.L. (August 1, 2009). Michigan can't afford social services cuts. *The Detroit News*, OpEd, online.
- Shaefer, H.L. (April 23, 2008). Snags in the Social Safety Net. *The New York Times*, Letter to the Editor, online.
- Shaefer, H.L. (January 9, 2006). State Wage Referendums. *The New York Times*, Letter to the Editor, print.

### Book & Article Reviews

- Shaefer, H.L. (2011). Review of *Proposal Writing: Effective Grantsmanship* (Soraya M. Coley & Cynthia A. Scheinberg). *Administration in Social Work*, 35(5), 551-552.
- Shaefer, H.L. (2010). Review of *Minimum Wages* (David Neumark & William L. Wascher). *Journal of Social Policy*, 39(2), 330-332.
- Shaefer, H.L. (2008). Review of *Reshaping the American Workforce in a Changing Economy* (Eds. Harry J. Holzer & Demetra Smith Nightingale). *Social Service Review*, 82(4), 759-762.

### SPONSORED RESEARCH

National Research Center for Poverty and Economic Mobility	2021-2026
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Sub-award from University of Wisconsin-Madison Institute for Research on Poverty, United States Department of Health and Human Services: \$603,848</li> <li>▪ P.I. of Poverty Solutions sub-award</li> </ul>	
Understanding Hardship, Well-Being, and the Labor Market Two Years into the COVID Pandemic	2022-2023
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Robin Hood Foundation: \$250,000</li> <li>▪ Co-P.I., with Betsey Stevenson</li> </ul>	
Impact of the Expanded Child Tax Credit on Family Well-Being	2021-2022
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Philanthropies: \$85,000</li> <li>▪ Co-P.I., with Natasha Pilkauskas</li> </ul>	
Enhancing Economic Mobility in Detroit	2019-2022
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ballmer Group: \$3,000,000</li> <li>▪ P.I.</li> </ul>	
Midwest Mobility from Poverty Network	2018-2021
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Bill &amp; Melinda Gates Foundation: \$2,000,000</li> <li>▪ P.I.</li> </ul>	
Deepening Our Understanding of America's Most Vulnerable Communities	2018-2021
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Award from Robert Wood Johnson Foundation: \$500,000</li> </ul>	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Co-P.I. with Kathryn Edin</li> </ul>	
SummerWorks: Washtenaw County Summer Youth Employment Program	2021-2023
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ The Ralph C. Wilson, Jr. Foundation: \$750,000</li> <li>▪ P.I.</li> </ul>	
2021 Data and Evaluation Agreement for 313Speaks and 313Reads	2021-2021
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Brilliant Detroit: \$60,042</li> <li>▪ P.I.</li> </ul>	
Enhancing Energy Assistance in Michigan	2020-2021
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ DTE Energy: \$250,000</li> <li>▪ P.I.</li> </ul>	
Deepening Our Understanding of America's Most Vulnerable Communities	2020-2022
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Carnegie Corporation of New York: \$199,000</li> <li>▪ P.I.</li> </ul>	
Washtenaw County Summer Youth Employment Program	2019-2021
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ The Ralph C. Wilson, Jr. Foundation: \$250,000</li> <li>▪ P.I.</li> </ul>	
Detroit Homelessness Data Book Project	2019-2021
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ McGregor Fund: \$100,000</li> <li>▪ P.I.</li> </ul>	
The Detroit Homelessness Data Book Project	2019-2021
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Skillman Foundation: \$100,000</li> <li>▪ P.I.</li> </ul>	
Healthy Aging Project	2019-2021
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Michigan Coalition Against Homelessness: \$25,000</li> <li>▪ P.I.</li> </ul>	
U-M/City of Detroit Homelessness Policy Fellow	2018-2021
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Quicken Loans: \$236,900</li> <li>▪ P.I.</li> </ul>	
Digital Inclusion Fellowship, a partnership with the City of Detroit to Expand Access to Broadband internet	2018-2020
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Award from the Knight Foundation: \$250,000</li> <li>▪ P.I.</li> </ul>	
Sustaining Living Wage Jobs: Evaluating the State of Michigan's Community Ventures Program	2017-2019
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Award from JPAL North American, with funding from the Bill &amp; Melinda Gates Foundation: \$240,000</li> <li>▪ Co-P.I. with Brian Jacob and Elizabeth Gerber</li> </ul>	
Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) Research, Methodology and Training Project: Mining the Gold Standard	2011-2016
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Sub-project of National Science Foundation award: NCRN-MN: Linking Surveys to the World: Administrative Data, the Web, and Beyond</li> <li>▪ SIPP sub-award: \$1,010,894 in total funding (made in two sub-awards)</li> <li>▪ SIPP co-I, co-P.I.s Matthew Shapiro and Maggie Levenstein</li> </ul>	
Planning for the Restorative Registered Dental Hygiene Pilot	2013-2015
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Award from the Kellogg Foundation, via the University of Detroit Mercy</li> </ul>	

School of Dentistry: \$84,456	
The Dynamics of Joint Participation in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program and Unemployment Insurance by Low-Educated Workers during the Great Recession	2012-2013
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Award from the Institute for Research on Poverty RIDGE Center in conjunction with the U.S. Department of Agriculture, ERS: \$40,000</li> <li>▪ Co-P.I. with Alix Gould-Werth</li> </ul>	
Economic Shocks, Neighborhood Food Infrastructure and Very Low Food Security	2012-2014
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Award from the University of Kentucky Center for Poverty Research, with funding from the U.S. Department of Agriculture, FNS: \$150,000</li> <li>▪ Co-P.I., P.I. Scott Allard</li> </ul>	
Child Well-being among Families Experiencing Job Loss, Divorce or Separation: The Effects of Food Assistance Programs	2010-2012
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ U.S. Department of Agriculture, ERS FANRP: \$140,000</li> <li>▪ Co-P.I. with Sheldon Danziger</li> </ul>	
Increasing Access to Oral Health Care in Michigan: An Exploration of Possible Solutions	2011-2015
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Sub- award from Nokomis Foundation: \$290,000</li> <li>▪ P.I. of sub-award; Laura Lein PI of parent award</li> </ul>	
The Effects of Recessions on the Labor Market Earnings of Vulnerable Workers: A Longitudinal Analysis Using the SIPP Gold Standard Restricted-Use Data	2010
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ U.S. Census Bureau and National Poverty Center Grant: \$45,000</li> <li>▪ Rackham Summer Research Grants Program: \$6,000</li> </ul>	
Unemployment Insurance and Low-Skilled Single Working Mothers After Welfare Reform	2009
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, Policy Research Grant: \$15,000</li> </ul>	
Social Service Delivery amidst Economic Crisis: Growing Needs and Shrinking Resources in the Post Welfare Reform Era	2009-2010
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Grant to the National Poverty Center from the Department of Health &amp; Human Services: \$10,000</li> <li>▪ University of Michigan Office of the Vice President for Research: \$9,523</li> <li>▪ Co-P.I. with Sandra K. Danziger</li> </ul>	
Complements or Substitutes? The Impact of the Earned Income Tax Credit on Utilization of Cash Assistance and Food Stamps	2009
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ National Poverty Center University of Michigan Poverty Research Grant: \$8,000</li> </ul>	
The Effects of SCHIP Expansion on Family Insurance and Out of Pocket Medical Costs: New Results from the SIPP	2008-2009
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ U.S. Census Bureau and National Poverty Center Grant: \$21,725</li> <li>▪ Co-P.I. with Colleen Grogan and Harold Pollack</li> </ul>	

## CONFERENCE AND INVITED PRESENTATIONS

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Shaefer, H.L. (2018). Finding New Ways to Prevent and Alleviate Poverty. University of Michigan Florida Seminars.

Shaefer, H.L. (2017). Roundtable on Deep Poverty. Annual Meeting of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management.

Edin, K. & Shaefer, H.L. (2015-16). Book talks on *\$2.00 a Day: Living on Almost Nothing in America* at:

- The Georgetown Law Center and The Center on Budget and Policy Priorities; New York University, Institute for Public Knowledge; The Russell Sage Foundation; The University of Wisconsin Madison, HOPE Lab & Institute for Research on Poverty; The University of Michigan Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy; Washington University Brown School of Social Work.

Shaefer, H.L. (March 2015). "Rising Levels of \$2-a-Day Poverty in the United States." Annual Drexler Lecture Keynote Speaker, American Baptist Seminary of the West.

Shaefer, H.L. & Edin, K. (January 2015). "Understanding the Dynamics of \$2-a-Day Poverty in the United States" Invited presentation to the Center for Wealth and Inequality Seminar Series, Columbia University.

Shaefer, H.L. & Edin, K. (January 2014). "Rising Extreme Poverty: Is the Employment-Based Safety Net Partly to Blame?" Invited presentation to the Council of Economic Advisors, Executive Office of the President of the United States.

Shaefer, H.L. & Edin, K. (November 2013). "Rising Extreme Poverty: Is the Employment-Based Safety Net Partly to Blame?" Keynote Address at Symposium for the Employment Instability, Family Well-Being, and Social Policy Network (EINet), "Employment Instability and the Safety Net."

Shaefer, H.L. (February 2013). "What Happens When Job Loss Strikes in Low-Income Families?" Webinar hosted by the Self-Sufficiency Research Clearinghouse, available for viewing at <https://www.opressrc.org/content/luke-shaefer>.

Shaefer, H.L. (June 2012). "Single Mother Households During the Great Recession Era: How are They Faring?" Invited Presentation for the Inaugural Conference of the Work and Family Researchers Network (WFRN): Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Work and Family.

Shaefer, H.L. (January 2012). "The Effects of Participation in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program on the Material Hardship of Low-Income Families with Children." Peer-reviewed presentation at the annual conference of the Society for Social Work and Research (SSWR): Research that Makes a Difference: Advancing Practice and Shaping Public Policy.

Shaefer, H.L. (November 2011). "Unemployment Insurance and Low-Educated, Single, Working Mothers before and after Welfare Reform." Peer-reviewed presentation at the annual meeting of the Association of Public Policy Analysis and Management (APPAM): Seeking Solutions to Complex Policy and Management Problems.

Shaefer, H.L. (November 2011). "The Final Thread of the Public Safety Net? SNAP's Responsiveness to Economic Shocks Experienced by Low-Income Households with Children." Peer-reviewed presentation at the annual meeting of the Association of Public

Policy Analysis and Management (APPAM): Seeking Solutions to Complex Policy and Management Problems.

- Shaefer, H.L. (September 2011). “The Final Thread of the Public Safety Net? SNAP’s Responsiveness to Economic Shocks Experienced by Low-Income Households with Children.” Invited presentation at the annual research conference of the U.S. Department of Agriculture’s Economic Research Service.
- Shaefer, H.L. (March 2011). “The Effects of Participation in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program on the Material Hardship of Low-Income Families with Children.” Davis Lecture at the University of Chicago, School of Social Service Administration, Center for Health Administration Studies.
- Shaefer, H.L. (March 2011). “The Effects of Participation in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program on the Material Hardship of Low-Income Families with Children.” Presentation while a visiting scholar at the University of Wisconsin-Madison, Institute for Research on Poverty.
- Shaefer, H.L. (January 2011). “Families, Children, and Unemployment Insurance.” Presentation as part of a roundtable at the 23<sup>rd</sup> Annual Conference of the National Academy of Social Insurance (NASI): Meeting Today's Challenges in Social Security, Health Reform, and Unemployment Insurance.
- Shaefer, H.L. (July 2010). “Unemployment Insurance and Low-Educated Single Working Mothers Before and After Welfare Reform.” Presentation as part of a national roundtable by the National Academy of Social Insurance (NASI): Strengthening Unemployment Insurance for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.
- Shaefer, H.L. (January 2010). “Unemployment Insurance and Low-Skilled Single Working Mothers After Welfare Reform.” Peer-reviewed presentation at the annual conference of the Society for Social Work and Research (SSWR): Social Work Research: A World of Possibilities.
- Shaefer, H.L. (January 2010). “The Effects of SCHIP Expansion on Family Insurance and Out-of-Pocket Medical Costs.” Peer-reviewed presentation at the annual conference of the Society for Social Work and Research (SSWR): Social Work Research: A World of Possibilities.
- Shaefer, H.L. (November 2009). “Identifying Key Barriers to Unemployment Insurance for Disadvantaged Workers in the United States.” Peer-reviewed presentation at the annual meeting of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management (APPAM): The Next Decade—What Are the Big Policy Challenges?
- Shaefer, H.L. (June 2009). “The Effects of SCHIP Expansion on Family Insurance and Out of Pocket Medical Costs: New Results from the SIPP.” Peer-reviewed presentation at AcademyHealth’s Annual Research Meeting (ARM).
- Paper selected as one of the three overall best abstracts for AcademyHealth’s 2009 Annual Research Meeting
- Shaefer, H.L. (March 2009). “Identifying Key Barriers to Unemployment Insurance for Disadvantaged Workers in the United States.” Presentation at the University of Chicago Centennial Symposium: Putting Research to Work: Improving Low-Wage Jobs and Public Policies to Support Vulnerable Workers.

- Shaefer, H.L., Grogan, C.M. & Pollack, H.A. (October 2008). “The Effects of SCHIP Expansion on Family Insurance and Out of Pocket Medical Costs: New Results from the SIPP.” Presentation at the National Poverty Center and U.S. Census Bureau conference: The Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP): Research on Health Insurance, Welfare and Child Support.
- Shaefer, H.L. (August 2006). “State Minimum Wage Laws: Monumental Achievements or Token Concessions?” Peer-reviewed presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems (SSSP): Building Just, Diverse and Democratic Societies.
- Shaefer, H.L. (June 2006). “State Minimum Wage Laws: Examining the Case of Illinois.” Peer-reviewed presentation at the 2006 Policy Conference, sponsored by Influencing State Policy and the Virginia Commonwealth University School of Social Work.
- Shaefer, H.L. (March 2006). “Connecting Immediate Needs to a Long-Term Vision for Change.” Keynote response at the *Work, Welfare & Families* 2006 Annual Summit: More Than a Paycheck.
- Shaefer, H.L. (December 2005). “Kinship Care: Parenting Your Children’s Children in an Unsupportive System.” Invited presentation to the Illinois Department on Aging’s Task Force on Grandparents Raising Grandchildren.
- Shaefer, H.L. (March 2004). “Joining Forces: How Social Work Practitioners and Academics Create Effective Coalitions for Policy Change.” Peer-reviewed presentation at the conference of the Southwest Social Science Association: The Social Sciences as an Instrument of Policy Formation.

## **SERVICE**

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- Appointed to the National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council’s Panel on the Review and Evaluation of the 2014 Survey of Income and Program Participation Content and Design. Appointed effective March 2014 through April 30, 2016. Resulted in Consensus Study Report, 2018, The National Academies Press.
- Member of the University of Michigan Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy Executive Committee, 2017-present
- Member of the Association of Public Policy Analysis & Management Program Committee, 2017-2018.
- Member of the University of Michigan School of Social Work Executive Committee, 2012-13
- Ad hoc journal reviewer for: *American Journal of Public Health*, *Demography*, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, *Social Service Review*, *Social Science Research*, *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, *Journal of Dental Research*, *Social Science Quarterly*, *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, *Social Policy and Society*, *Journal of Poverty*, *Social Work and Health*, *Journal of Urban Health*, *Journal of Social Policy*
- Reviewer for conference abstract submissions to the Society for Social Work and Research, 2010 & 2011
- Grant proposal reviewer for U.S. Department of Agriculture, ERS FANRP, Russell Sage Foundation
- Director, Social Innovation Fund, 2006-2008: Raised \$30,000 over two years from private donors to be distributed to innovative social initiatives

- Board President, Delta Education Group, 2007-2010: Chairman of the board for California not-for-profit organization dedicated to starting innovative public charter high schools in East Contra Costa County
- Board President, Bill Long Foundation, 2000-2001: Chairman of the board for Ohio public foundation which distributed \$12,000 in grants to area nonprofit agencies annually

## **POLICY ADVOCACY AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

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### **Work, Welfare & Families**

Chicago, IL

*Project Director & Policy Associate, Community Connections*

2002-2006

- Directed effort to promote the engagement of metro-Chicago human services organizations in state-level public policy advocacy on behalf of their communities
- Community Connections recognized as 2004 exemplary grantee by the *Woods Fund of Chicago*
- Co-facilitated sixteen community forums with 500 participants from 350 organizations
- Results covered by 5 Chicago media outlets and used by state and city officials
- Participated in anti-poverty policy initiatives including successful efforts to raise the Illinois minimum wage and expand health insurance access to low-income families