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DATE OF BIRTH

August 26, 1927

EDUCATION

Ph.D., Columbia University, 1958
M.B.A., University of Chicago, 1952
B.S., University of California (Berkeley), 1948

ACADEMIC HONORS AND FELLOWSHIPS

Ford Foundation Faculty Research Fellow, 1964-1965
Fulbright Fellow to the Netherlands, 1958-59
Columbia University: University Fellow, 1955-56
Economics Alumni Fellow, 1956-57
Ford Foundation Dissertation Fellow, 1957-58
University of California: Phi Beta Kappa, 1948

OTHER AWARDS

Institute for the Integration of Latin America and the Caribbean (INTAL), recipient of first prize of \$10,000 in an essay contest on the topic, "Labor Standards and Income Distribution and Their Relation to Trade," October 1998.
American Participant Grantee to Indonesia and Malaysia, U.S. Information Agency, August 1995.
University of Michigan, LS&A Excellence in Education Award, June 1995.
American Participant Grantee to India and Sri Lanka, U.S. Information Agency, November-December 1990
American Participant Grantee to Hong Kong, Indonesia, and Japan, U.S. Information Agency, February 1985; Turkey, May 1985
Fulbright Grant for Research in Belgium and Switzerland, April-June, 1982
Short-Term Assistance Grantee to India and Spain, U.S. International Communication Agency, February 1980
American Specialist Program in Japan, U.S. State Department, December 1977
American Specialist Program in the Caribbean, U.S. State Department, February-March, 1977
Short-Term Assistance Grantee to Japan, U.S. Information Agency, November 1973

EMPLOYMENT

Professor of Economics and Public Policy, University of Michigan, 1983-99; Emeritus 1999 to date
Professor of Economics, University of Michigan, 1966-99; Emeritus 1999 to date
Head, International Program and Concentration, School of Public Policy, University of Michigan, 1980-99
Visiting Professor of Economics, Brandeis University, 1988-89
Visiting Professor of Economics, University of California, Santa Cruz, Spring 1978
Visiting Professor of Economics, University of Hawaii, Spring, 1975
Associate Professor of Economics, University of Michigan, 1963-66
Assistant Professor of Economics, University of Michigan, 1961-63
Assistant Professor of Economics, Columbia University, 1959-61
Instructor of Economics, Union College (Schenectady), 1953-54

CONSULTING AND CONTRACTUAL RESEARCH

World Bank, 2001 to date
Ministry of Trade and Industry, Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia, January-July 2007
Mark Twain Institute, 1998-2001
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 1996-97
American Institute for Contemporary German Studies, Johns Hopkins University, 1995
U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), 1995-96 and 1997-99
United Nations Development Program (UNDP), 1994-95
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, 1993
U.S. National Commission for Employment Policy, 1991-92
Economic Council of Canada, 1987-89
United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, 1983-86
Office of Foreign Economic Research, U.S. Department of Labor, 1980-89, 1993-98, 2003-04
Office of the U.S. Trade Representative, 1974-75, 1981-82
Office of External Research, U.S. State Department, 1979-80
Committee on Finance, U.S. Senate, 1978-79
Office of the Assistant Secretary for International Affairs, U.S. Treasury Department, 1975-77
Bureau of International Labor Affairs, U.S. Department of Labor, 1973-75
Trade Agreements Division, U.S. State Department, 1970-74
United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, 1966

OTHER EXPERIENCE

Special Advisory Council, National Bureau of Asian Research, August 2006 to date
General Editor, *International Economic Studies*, World Scientific Publishing Co., May 2006 to date
Academic Coordinator, Coalition of Service Industries, First World Services Congress, 1999
Advisory Board, *International Studies Review*, December 1997 to date
Executive Committee, School of Public Policy, September 1997-99
Senior Editor, *Journal of Asian Economics*, November 1997 to date
Advisory Council, Korea Economic Institute of America, 1996-2001
Editorial Advisory Board, *The World Economy*, July 1990 to date
Editorial Board, *International Studies in the Service Economy*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, March 1990 to date
Editorial Advisory Board, *Open Economies Review*, January 1990-2004; Co-editor, 1996-2004
Executive Committee, University of Michigan Press, 1993-94
General Editor, *Studies in International Economics*, University of Michigan Press, 1989-2002
Associate Editor, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 1986-92

ARTICLES AND SURVEYS

2010

- “The Multilateral Trading System,” in Arvid Lukauskas (ed.), *Trade Policy for Development*. New York: Oxford University Press, forthcoming.
- “Computational Analysis of the Menu of U.S.-Japan Trade Policies,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Kozo Kiyota, *The World Economy*, June 2006, Vol. 29 (6), 805-55; updated and adapted, in John Gilbert (ed.), *New Developments in Computable General Equilibrium Analysis of Trade Policy*, Frontiers of Economics and Globalization, Volume 7, Emerald Group Publishing Ltd., forthcoming.
- “Condemned to Cooperate? The Ends and Means of the Latest Transatlantic Commercial Initiative and Its Relationship to the WTO,” with Simon Evenett, in Simon J. Evenett and Robert M. Stern (eds.), *Systemic Implications of Transatlantic Regulatory Cooperation and Competition*, World Scientific, forthcoming.
- The WTO and India: Issues and Negotiating Strategies*, Alokesh Barua and Robert M. Stern (eds.), The Orient Longman, New Delhi, forthcoming.
- “Designing a Pro-Active Stance for India in the Doha Development Agenda Negotiations,” with Alan V. Deardorff, in Alokesh Barua and Robert M. Stern (eds.), *The WTO and India: Issues and Negotiating Strategies*, The Orient Longman, New Delhi, forthcoming.
- “The Making of the WTO,” in Alokesh Barua and Robert M. Stern (eds.), *The WTO and India: Issues and Negotiating Strategies*, The Orient Longman, New Delhi, forthcoming.
- “Introduction and Overview,” in Robert M. Stern, Gavin Wright and Hugh Patrick (eds.), *The Japanese Economy in Retrospect: Selected Papers by Gary R. Saxonhouse*, World Scientific, forthcoming.
- “Trade in Financial Services—Has the IMF Been Involved Constructively?” *Margin*, forthcoming.
- “INTRODUCTION: The World Trade Organisation and Developing Economies,” with K.C. Fung, *The Journal of International Trade & Economic Development*, 19:1, 3-7, March.

2009

- “Alternatives to the Doha Round,” with Alan V. Deardorff, *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 31:4:526-39, July-August.
- “Some Reflections on Nurkse’s ‘Patterns of Trade and Development’,” with Alan V. Deardorff, in Rainer Kattel, Jan Kregel, and Erik Reinert (eds.), *Ragnar Nurkse (1907-2007): Classical Development Economics and its Relevance for Today*, The Anthem Other Canon Series, 2009.
- “Issues of Fairness in WTO Dispute Settlement,” with Andrew G. Brown, in James C. Hartigan (ed.), *Trade Disputes and the Dispute Settlement Understanding of the WTO: An Interdisciplinary Assessment*, Frontiers of Economics and Globalization, Volume 6, Emerald Group Publishing Ltd., 2009.

2008

- “Computational Analysis of APEC Trade Liberalization,” with Kozo Kiyota, Working Paper No. 59, APEC Study Center, Columbia University, presented at Roundtable Discussion, “Structural Reform, Policy Institutions: The Regional and International Agenda,” Co-sponsored by the APEC Study Center at Columbia University and the East Asia Bureau of Economic Research (EABER) at The Australian National University (ANU), Columbia University, New York, 20 June 2008.

- "The Benefits of Financial Sector Liberalisation for Least Developed Countries: A Case Study of Ethiopia", with Kozo Kiyota and Barbara Pietsch, *OECD Investment Policy Perspectives 2008*, pp. 123-135, Paris: OECD.
- "Storm in a Spaghetti Bowl: FTAs and the BRIICS," with Kozo Kiyota and Margit Molnar, in Raed Safadi and Ralph Lattimore (eds.), *Globalisation and Emerging Economies: Brazil, Russia, India, Indonesia, China and South Africa*, Paris: OECD, pp. 187-210,
- "The Effects of Multinational Production on Wages and Working Conditions, in Developing Countries," with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, in R.E. Baldwin and L.A. Winters (eds.), *Challenges to Globalization*, University of Chicago Press, 2004. Reprinted in P. Collier and J.W. Gunning (eds.) *Globalization and the Problem of Poverty*, Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., 2008.
- "What Are the Issues in Using Trade Agreements to Improve Labor Standards?" with Andrew G. Brown, *World Trade Review*, Vol. 7, pp. 331-357, April 2008.
- "An Analysis of a U.S.-SACU Free Trade Agreement," with Drusilla K. Brown and Kozo Kiyota, *World Development*, 36(3): 461-484, March 2008
- "Issues in U.S.-ROK Economic Relations," with Kozo Kiyota, in *Towards Sustainable Economic & Security Relations in East Asia: U.S. and ROK Policy Options*. Washington, D.C.: Korea Economic Institute, 2008.
- "Empirical Analysis of Barriers to International Services Transactions and the Consequences of Liberalization," with Alan V. Deardorff, in Aaditya Mattoo, Robert M. Stern, and Gianni Zanini (eds.), *A Handbook of International Trade in Services*, Oxford University Press and The World Bank, 2008. Adapted for publication in Philippa Dee and Michael Ferrantino (eds.), *Quantitative Methods for Assessing the Effects of Non-Tariff Measures and Trade Facilitation*, World Scientific, 2005; also adapted for inclusion in J.R. Bryson and P.W. Daniels (eds.), *The Service Industries Handbook*, Cheltenham: Elgar, 2007.
- "Overview," with Aaditya Mattoo, in Aaditya Mattoo, Robert M. Stern, and Gianni Zanini (eds.), *A Handbook of International Trade in Services*, Oxford University Press and The World Bank, 2008.

2007

- "Issues of Fairness in International Trade Agreements," with Andrew G. Brown, *Margin—The Journal of Applied Economic Research*, Vol. 1 (1), January-March 2007, pp.1-22.
- "Concepts of Fairness in the Global Trading System," with Andrew G. Brown, *Pacific Economic Review*, Vol. 12, 293-318, August 2007.
- "Reviving the Doha Round: The Agenda for the Developing Countries," with Alan Deardorff and John Whalley, in *Monitoring Trade Policy: A New Agenda for Reviving the Doha Round*, Policy Monitoring Paper 1, Kiel Institute for the World Economy and Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), May 2007.

2006

- "The Place of Services in the World Economy," *Colombian Economic Journal*, 2006 (3); reprinted in *ICFAI Professional Reference Book – Knowledge Management in the Services Sector*, ICFAI University Press, Hyderabad, India.
- "Globalization's Bystanders: Are Countries That Do Not Participate in Globalization Hurt By It?," with Alan V. Deardorff, *World Development*, August 2006 (Vol. 34, No. 8).

- “Trade-Policy Issues and Policy Options for Japan and the United States: Introduction and Overview,” with Gary R. Saxonhouse, *The World Economy*, June 2006, Vol. 29 (6), 669-76.
- “Computational Analysis of the Menu of U.S.-Japan Trade Policies,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Kozo Kiyota, *The World Economy*, June 2006, Vol. 29 (6), 805-55.
- “Global Market Integration and National Sovereignty,” with Andrew G. Brown, *The World Economy*, March 2006, Vol. 29 (3), 257-79.

2005

- “Overview: Perspectives on the WTO Doha Development Agenda Multilateral Trade Negotiations,” *Global Economy Journal*, Vol. 5 (4), December 2005.
- “Issues of Manufactures Liberalization and Administered Protection in the Doha Round, with Alan V. Deardorff, *Global Economy Journal*, Vol. 5, December 2005. Also published in *Asia-Pacific Journal of Accounting & Economics*, Vol. 13, No. 1, June 2006, pp. 51-58.
- “An Assessment of the Economic Effects of the Menu of U.S. Trade Policies, with Kozo Kiyota, *Global Economic Journal*, Vol. 5(4), December 2005.
- “Achieving Fairness in the Doha Development Round,” with Andrew G. Brown, *Global Economy Journal*, Vol. 5 (4), December 2005.
- “Reversal of Fortune: Macroeconomic Policy, International Finance, and Banking in Japan,” with Gary R. Saxonhouse, *International Economics and Economic Policy*, December 2005.
- “Computational Analysis of the U.S FTAs with Central America, Australia, And Morocco,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Kozo Kiyota, *The World Economy*, October 2005, Vol. 28 (10), 1445-90.
- “Naze Takakuteki Boueki Jiyuka ga Jyuyou Nanoka,” (“Why is Multilateral Trade Liberalization Important?”), with Kozo Kiyota *ESP*, No. 400, pp. 230-36, August 2005.
- “Computational Analysis of the Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA),” with Drusilla K. Brown and Kozo Kiyota, *North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, August 2005.
- “Japan’s Structural Transformation and the International Economy: Introduction and Overview,” with Gary R. Saxonhouse, *Journal of the Japanese and International Economies*, June 2005.
- “A Centennial of Antidumping Legislation and Implementation: Introduction and Overview,” with Alan V. Deardorff, *The World Economy*, May 2005.
- “Computational Analysis of Multilateral Trade Liberalization in the Uruguay Round and Doha Development Round,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, in Patrick Macrory, Arthur Appleton, and Michael G. Plummer (eds.), *The World Trade Organization: Legal, Economic and Political Analysis*, Dordrecht, London, and New York: Kluwer, 2005.

2004

- “Enhancing the Benefits for India and Other Developing Countries in the Doha Development Agenda Negotiations,” with Alan V. Deardorff, presented at conference, “The WTO and India: Issues and Negotiating Strategies,” Cotton College, Guwahati (Assam), India, August 11-12, 2004. Published in conference proceedings.
- “EU Expansion and EU Growth,” with Alan V Deardorff, in Alan V. Deardorff (ed.), *The Past, Present and Future of the European Union*, IEA Conference Volume No. 138. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004

“Pros and Cons of Linking Trade and Labor Standards,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, in Douglas Nelson (ed.), *The Political Economy of Policy Reform: Essays in Honor of J. Michael Finger*, Elsevier, 2004.

“The Effects of Multinational Production on Wages and Working Conditions in Developing Countries,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, in Robert E. Baldwin and L. Alan Winters (eds.), *Challenges to Globalization*, University of Chicago Press, 2004.

2003

“Labor Standards and Trade Agreements,” *Revue d’Economie du Developpement*, December 2003.

“Labor Standards and the World Trade Organization,” with Katherine Terrell, A position paper prepared for the WTO Ministerial Meeting, Cancun, Mexico, September 2003.

“Introduction and Overview,” with Aaditya Mattoo, in Aaditya Mattoo and Robert M. Stern (eds.), *India and the WTO*, The World Bank in collaboration with Oxford University Press, 2003.

“Computational Analysis of the Impact on India of the Uruguay Round and the Doha Development Agenda Negotiations,” with Rajesh Chadha, Drusilla Brown, and Alan V. Deardorff, in Aaditya Mattoo and Robert M. Stern (eds.), *India and the WTO*, The World Bank in collaboration with Oxford University Press, 2003.

“Multilateral, Regional, and Bilateral Trade-Policy Options for the Pacific Rim,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, International Conference on “Emergent Trilateralism in the Pacific Basin,” University of California, Berkeley, June 3-4, 2003. Unpublished.

“The Bubble and the Lost Decade,” with Gary Saxonhouse, Symposium on “Japan’s Lost Decade: Origins, Consequences, and Prospects for Recovery,” edited with Gary Saxonhouse, *The World Economy*, March 2003. Reprinted in Gary R. Saxonhouse and Robert M. Stern (eds.), *Japan’s Lost Decade: Origins, Consequences and Prospects for Recovery*, Blackwell Publishing Ltd, 2004.

“Introduction and Overview,” in Robert M. Stern (ed.), *Japan’s Economic Recovery: Commercial Policy, Monetary Policy, and Corporate Governance*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2003.

“Child Labor: Theory, Evidence and Policy,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, in Kaushik Baushik, Henrik Horn, Lisa Roman, and Judith Shapiro (eds.), *International Labour Standards*, Blackwell Publishers, 2003.

“Impact on NAFTA Members of Multilateral and Regional Trading Arrangements and Initiatives and Harmonization of NAFTA’s External Tariffs,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, in Richard Harris (ed.), *North American Linkages: Opportunities and Challenges*, Calgary University Press, 2003.

“Multilateral, Regional, and Bilateral Trade-Policy Options for the United States and Japan,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff,” *The World Economy*, 2003.

2002

“An Econometric Analysis of Trade Diversion under NAFTA,” with Kyoji Fukao and Toshihiro Okubo, *North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, December 2002.

“What the Public Needs to Know about Globalization and the WTO,” with Alan V. Deardorff, *Review of International Economics*, 2002.

“Quantifying Barriers to Trade in Services,” in Bernard Hoekman, Philip English, and Aaditya Mattoo (eds.), *Development, Trade, and the WTO: A Handbook*, The World Bank, 2002.

- “Introduction and Overview,” in Robert M. Stern (ed.), *Issues and Options for U.S.-Japan Trade Policies*, University of Michigan Press, 2002.
- “Trade Diversion under NAFTA,” with Kyoji Fukao and Toshihiro Okubo, in Robert M. Stern (ed.), in *Issues and Options for U.S.-Japan Trade Policies*, University of Michigan Press, 2002.
- “An Economic Perspective on Russia’s Accession to the WTO,” presented at conference, “Negotiating Russia’s WTO Accession: Strategic Lessons from Multilateral Trade Liberalization and Club Enlargement.” Center for Economic and Financial Research (CEFIR), Moscow, June 24-25, 2002..
- “U.S.-Japan Trade Policy and FDI Issues,” in Robert M. Stern (ed.), *Issues and Options for U.S.-Japan Trade Policies*, University of Michigan Press, 2002.
- “CGE Modeling and Analysis of Multilateral and Regional Negotiating Options,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, in Robert M. Stern (ed.), *Issues and Options for U.S.-Japan Trade Policies*, University of Michigan Press, 2002.
- “Nihon-no Tsusyo Sesaku Option no Keizaiteki Hyouka to Saiyou Kanousei,” (“An Assessment of Japan’s Trade-Policy Options and Their Feasibilities”), with Masahiro Endoh, *Economics*, Vol. 7, Spring 2002.

2001

- “The Economic Benefits of a New WTO Trade Round,” in, Stefanie Zorn (ed.), *Doha and Beyond – The New WTO Trade Round*, Friedrich Naumann Foundation, 2001.
- “Measurement and Modeling of the Economic Effects of Trade and Investment Barriers in Services,” with Drusilla K. Brown, *Review of International Economics*, 2001.
- “Introduction and Overview,” in Robert M. Stern (ed.), *Services in the International Economy*, University of Michigan Press, 2001.
- “Forecasting U.S. Trade in Services,” with Alan V. Deardorff, Saul H. Hymans, and Chong Xiang, in Robert M. Stern (ed.), *Services in the International Economy*, University of Michigan Press, 2001.
- “U.S. Trade and Other Policy Options and Programs to Deter Foreign Exploitation of Child Labor,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, in Magnus Blomstrom and Linda Goldberg (eds.), *Topics in Empirical International Economics: A Festschrift in Honor of Robert Lipsey*, University of Chicago Press, 2001.
- “Dynamic Aspects of Euro-Mediterranean Agreements for the MENA Economies,” in Sebastien Dessus, Julia Devlin, and Raed Safadi (eds.), *Towards Arab and Euro-Med Regional Integration*. OCED, Paris, 2001.

2000

- “Labor Standards and International Trade,” in Marco Bronckers and Reinhard Quick (eds.), *New Directions in International Economic Law: Essays in Honour of John Jackson*, Kluwer Law International, 2000.
- “Introduction and Overview,” in Alan V. Deardorff and Robert M. Stern (eds.), *Social Dimensions of U.S. Trade Policies*, University of Michigan Press, 2000.
- “Computational Analysis of the Accession of Chile to the NAFTA and Western Hemisphere Integration,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, *The World Economy*, February 2000.

1999

- “Developing Country Interests in the Forthcoming WTO Negotiations,” *Journal of East Asian Affairs*, Fall/Winter, 1999.
- “Labor Standards and International Trade,” awarded first prize of \$10,000 in October 1998 in an essay contest on the topic, “Labor Standards and Income Distribution and Their Relation to Trade,” sponsored by the Institute for the Integration of Latin America and the Caribbean (INTAL). Published in INTAL, *Integration and Trade*, May/June 1999, in English and Spanish.

1998

- “The WTO Trade Policy Review of the United States,” *The World Economy*, August 1998.
- “Issues of Environmental and Labor Standards in the Global Trading System,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, in Stanley W. Black (ed.), *Globalization, Technological Change, and Labor Markets*, Kluwer Academic Press, 1998.
- “An Overview of the Modeling of the Choices and Consequences of U.S. Trade Policies,” with Alan V. Deardorff, in Alan V. Deardorff and Robert M. Stern (eds.), *Constituent Interests and U.S. Trade Policies*, University of Michigan Press, 1998.
- “Introduction,” in Alan V. Deardorff and Robert M. Stern (eds.), *Constituent Interests and U.S. Trade Policies*, University of Michigan Press, 1998.
- “Trade and Labor Standards,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, *Open Economies Review*, April 1998.
- “Analysis of India’s Policy Reforms,” with Rajesh Chadha, Sanjib Pohit, and Alan V. Deardorff, *The World Economy*, April 1998.

1997

- “Issues of Trade and International Labor Standards in the WTO System,” in Symposium on “The Emerging WTO System and Perspectives from East Asia, *Joint U.S.-Korea Academic Studies*, Vol. 7, 1997. Washington, D.C.: Korea-Economic Institute of America.
- “An Assessment of the Economic Effects of the Entry of Czechoslovakia, Hungary, and Poland into the European Union,” with Drusilla K. Brown, Alan V. Deardorff, and Simeon Djankov, in Stanley Black (ed.), *Europe’s Economy Looks East: Implications for Germany and the European Union*, Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- “Economic Effects of an East Asian Regional Trading Bloc,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, in Gavin Boyd and Alan M. Rugman (eds.), *Euro-Pacific Investment and Trade: Strategies and Structural Interdependencies*, Edward Elgar Publishing, Ltd., 1997.
- “Some Economic Effects of the Free Trade Agreement Between Tunisia and the European Union,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, in Ahmed Galal and Bernard Hoekman (eds.), *Regional Partners in Global Markets: Limits and Possibilities of the Euro-Med Agreements*, 1997. London and Cairo: Centre for Economic Policy Research and the Egyptian Center for Economic Studies.

1996

- “The GATT’s Trade Policy Review of Japan, 1994,” in “Global Trade Policy 1996,” *The World Economy*, 1996.

- “Conflict and Cooperation in International Economic Policy and Law,” *Journal of International Economic Law*, Vol. 17:2, 1996.
- “Modeling Multilateral Trade Liberalization in Services,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, *Asia-Pacific Economic Review*, April 1996.
- “The Liberalization of Services Trade: Potential Impacts in the Aftermath of the Uruguay Round,” with Drusilla K. Brown, Alan V. Deardorff, and Alan K. Fox, in Will Martin and L. Alan Winters (eds.), *The Uruguay Round and the Developing Economies*, Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- “Computational Analysis of the Economic Effects of an East Asian Preferential Trading Bloc,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, *Journal of the Japanese and International Economies*, March 1996.
- “International Labor Standards and Trade: A Theoretical Analysis,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, in Jagdish Bhagwati and Robert Hudec (eds.), *Harmonization and Fair Trade: Prerequisites for Free Trade?* MIT Press, 1996. Reprinted in Kym Anderson and Bernard Hoekman (eds.), *The Global Trading System*, Volume 4, ‘New’ Issues for the WTO, I.B. Tauris & Co., Ltd., London and New York, 2002.

1995

- “Expanding NAFTA: Economic Effects of Accession of Chile and Other Major South American Nations,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, *North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, Vol. 6, Fall 1995. Spanish translation in *Cuadernos Economicos de ICE*, No. 59, 1995/1:33- 55. Reprinted in Sven W. Arndt (ed.), *Whither NAFTA*, A Lowe Institute Policy Study, Claremont McKenna College, April 1997.
- “Estimates of a North American Free Trade Agreement,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, in Patrick J. Kehoe and Timothy J. Kehoe (eds.), *Modeling North American Economic Integration*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1995.

1994

- “Protection and Real Wages: Old and New Trade Theories and Their Empirical Counterparts,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, Bocconi University, Milan, Italy, Conference on “Empirical Studies in International Trade,” unpublished, 1994.
- “Evolving Patterns of Structural Interdependence in North American Trade and Foreign Direct Investment,” with David L. Hummels, *The World Economy*, January 1994.
- “Introduction and Overview,” in Robert M. Stern (ed.), “Symposium on Analytical and Empirical Studies of North American Trade and Investment Relations,” *The World Economy*, January 1994.
- “A Computational Analysis of the Effects of Reductions in U.S. Military Expenditures,” with Alan K. Fox, in Manas Chatterji, Henk Jager, and Annemarie Rima (eds.), *Economics of International Security: Essays in Honor of Jan Tinbergen*, Macmillan, 1994.
- “Introduction,” with Alan V. Deardorff, in Alan V. Deardorff and Robert M. Stern (eds.), *The Stolper-Samuelson Theorem: The Golden Jubilee*, University of Michigan Press, 1994.
- “Introduction and Overview,” with Alan V. Deardorff, in Alan V. Deardorff and Robert M. Stern (eds.), *Analytical and Negotiating Issues in the Global Trading System*, University of Michigan Press, 1994.
- “Multilateral Trade Negotiations and Preferential Trading Arrangements,” with Alan V. Deardorff, in Alan V. Deardorff and Robert M. Stern (eds.) *Analytical and Negotiating Issues in the Global Trading System*, University of Michigan Press, 1994. Excerpt, “The Welfare Effects of the

Expansion of Trading Blocs,” in Jagdish Bhagwati, Pravin Krishna, and Arvind Panagariya (eds.), *Trading Blocs: Alternative Approaches to Analyzing Preferential Trade Agreements*, MIT Press, 1999.

“Conflict and Cooperation in International Economic Relations,” in Harold Jacobson and William Zimmerman (eds.), *New Approaches to International Conflict*, University of Michigan Press, 1994.

1993

“The Industrial and Regional Employment Effects of the NAFTA,” with Alan V. Deardorff, in *The Economic Outlook for 1994*, 41st Annual Conference on the Economic Outlook, Department of Economics, University of Michigan, November 18-19, 1993.

“Introduction and Overview,” in Robert M. Stern (ed.), *The Multilateral Trading System: Analysis and Prospects for Negotiating Change*, University of Michigan Press, 1993.

“Sectoral Effects of Reductions in NATO Military Expenditures in the Major Industrialized and Developing Countries,” with Jon D. Haveman and Alan V. Deardorff, *Open Economies Review*, July 1993.

“Effects of Reductions in NATO Military Expenditures on U.S. Employment by Sector/Occupation/Region,” with Alan K. Fox, *The World Economy*, March 1993.

1992

“A U.S.-Mexico-Canada Free Trade Agreement: Sectoral Employment Effects and Regional/Occupational Employment Realignment in the United States,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, National Commission for Employment Policy, *The Employment Effects of the North American Free Trade Agreement: Recommendations and Background Studies*, Special Report, October 1992. Reprinted in *Revista Iberoamericana*, Vol. 5, 1994, Instituto de Estudios Iberoamericanos, Seoul National University.

“North American Integration,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, *Economic Journal*, November 1992.

“Introduction and Overview,” for “Symposium on Issues for the Global Economy in the 1990's,” *The World Economy*, July 1992.

“A North American Free Trade Agreement: Analytical Issues and a Computational Assessment,” with Drusilla K. Brown and Alan V. Deardorff, *The World Economy*, January 1992.

“Computational Analysis of the Sectoral Effects on U.S. Trade and Employment of Unilateral and Multilateral Reductions in Military Expenditures,” with Jon D. Haveman and Alan V. Deardorff, in F. Gerard Adams (ed.), *Macroeconomic Dimensions of Arms Reductions*, Westview Press, 1992.

“Some Economic Effects of Unilateral and Multilateral Reductions in Military Expenditures in the Major Western Industrialized and Developing Countries,” with Jon D. Haveman and Alan V. Deardorff, *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, 1992.

“Invisible Trade,” in John Eatwell, Murray Mulgate, and Peter Newman (eds.), *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Money and Finance*, Macmillan, 1992.

“Some Conceptual Issues in Analyzing the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement,” with Drusilla K. Brown, *North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, January 1992.

1991

- “A North American Free Trade Agreement: Issues and Assessment,” in Philip S. Cook (ed.), *Winners and Losers: Readjustment Mechanisms in a North American Free Trade Agreement*, The North American Institute, Santa Fe, New Mexico, 1991.
- “Evolving Patterns of International Trade and Investment in Services,” with Bernard M. Hoekman, in Peter Hooper and J. David Richardson (eds.), *International Economic Transactions: Issues in Measurement and Empirical Research*, University of Chicago Press, 1991.
- “Impact of the Tokyo Round and Macroeconomic Adjustments on North American Trade,” with Alan V. Deardorff, in Clark W. Reynolds, Leonard Waverman, Gerardo Bueno (eds.), *The Dynamics of North American Trade and Economic Relations: Canada, Mexico, and the United States*, Stanford University Press, 1991.

1990

- “Introduction and Overview,” for “Symposium on TRIPS and TRIMS in the Uruguay Round: Analytical and Negotiating Issues,” *The World Economy*, December 1990.
- “Options for Trade Liberalization in the Uruguay Round Negotiations,” with Alan V. Deardorff, in Frank J. Macchiarola (ed.), *International Trade: The Changing Role of the United States*, Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science, 1990.

1989

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